

## General base - Brief information

|                                          | Country |         |          |         |         |       |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                                          | Serbia  | Moldova | Bulgaria | Croatia | Albania | Total |
| <b>Number of respondents per country</b> | 1302    | 1199    | 1162     | 1359    | 1001    | 6023  |
| <b>Percent</b>                           | 21.6    | 19.9    | 19.3     | 22.6    | 16.6    | 100.0 |

Missing data and data we hadn't managed to include in general base are marked with X in the tables below. All other questions in the tables are used for the full comparison.

| <b>1. Admissions</b>                                                                                                                     | Serbia | Moldova | Bulgaria | Croatia | Albania |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1.1-1 Bribes given to professors                                                                                                         |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.1-2 Bribes given to administration                                                                                                     |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.1-3 Bribes given to mediators                                                                                                          |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.1-4 I have not heard                                                                                                                   |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.1-5 Something other                                                                                                                    |        |         |          |         | x       |
| 1.2. -1. Bypassing of the official selection process                                                                                     |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.2 - 2. Possibilities for admission test scores to be illegally changed                                                                 |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.2 - 3. Cases of illegal activities concerning students ranked in the admissions list                                                   |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.2.- 4. Illegal changes in the quotas of those who pay and don't pay                                                                    |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.2.- 5. Exam used for an admission that is received as a part of being tutored by a University professor                                |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.2.- 6. Criteria in admissions tests used for admitting students who can bribe                                                          |        |         |          | x       |         |
| 1.3. In your opinion, what is the percentage of the students that have used some illegal method of admission in your University/faculty? |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.4. Have you ever been in a situation of buying the admission exam?                                                                     |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.4.3.1. Who made that offer to you?                                                                                                     |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.4.3.2. Have you accepted it?                                                                                                           |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.4.3.3. Did you report the corrupted person                                                                                             |        |         |          |         |         |
| 1.5. Have any of your colleagues or friends bypassed the official selection process?                                                     |        |         |          |         | x       |
| 1.6. Have you bypassed the official selection process?                                                                                   |        |         | X***     |         | x       |
| 1.7. If you had the opportunity to be illegally accepted in the faculty without getting caught, would you?                               |        |         |          |         |         |

\*\*\*Comment: Present in base but not included in report. 19,4% of respondent said "Yes".

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| <b>2. Exams, marks</b>                                                                                                                     | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>2.1.</b> Have you heard about the bribing for a grade or an exam in your faculty?                                                       |               |                |                 |                | <b>X</b>       |
| <b>2.2. 1.</b> What is the percentage of students in your faculty are known to offer bribes for taking an exam?                            |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.2. 2.</b> What is the percentage of professors from your faculty that are known to demand bribes for passing an exam?                 |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.2. 3.</b> What is the percentage of professors outside your faculty that are known to demand bribes for passing an exam?              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.3.1.</b> "Yes", to what office would you report?                                                                                      |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.4.</b> Would you offer a bribe to pass an exam or to receive a certain grade?                                                         |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.5.</b> Have you ever paid for exam or grade?                                                                                          |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.7.1.</b> In what degree is the oral examination suitable for bribing?                                                                 |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.7.2.</b> In what degree is the written -essay examination suitable for bribing?                                                       |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.7.3.</b> In what degree is the written -test examination suitable for bribing?                                                        |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.7.4.</b> In what degree is the combined (written+oral) examination suitable for bribing?                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.7.5.</b> Other forms of examination suitable for bribing                                                                              |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>2.8.</b> Are there professors in your faculty that are abusing their right to examine openly in order to ease or help certain students? |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.9.</b> Are there professors in your faculty that make their examinations more difficult in order to get a bribe?                      |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>2.10.</b> What is your biggest number of attempts to pass an exam?                                                                      |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>2.11.1.</b> In the last completed academic year, how many exams did you pass at once?                                                   |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>2.11.2.</b> In the last completed academic year, how many exams did you pass in two attempts?                                           |               |                |                 |                | <b>X</b>       |
| <b>2.11.3.</b> In the last completed academic year, how many exams did you pass in three attempts?                                         |               |                |                 |                | <b>X</b>       |
| <b>2.11.4.</b> In the last completed academic year, how many exams did you pass in more than three attempts?                               |               |                |                 |                | <b>X</b>       |

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| <b>2. Exams, marks</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 2.11.5. In the last completed academic year, how many exams you still didn't pass?                                                                     |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| 2.12. Have you ever paid or offered a favor to a professor (or a member of the staff) for passing an exam?                                             |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| 2.13. Would you offer bribe or a favor to a professor (or a member of the staff) for passing an exam, if you don't see any other chance of passing it? |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| 2.14. Do you know the penalties for a professor who takes bribes from students?                                                                        |               |                |                 |                |                |
| 2.15. Do you know the penalties for a student who offers bribes to professors?                                                                         |               |                |                 |                |                |
| 2.18. Do you believe that the problem with the corruption in higher education is controlled by the concerned authorities?                              |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| 2.19. Do you think that the influence of a University professor would help him / her if he /she was investigated for corruption?                       |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |

| <b>3. Administration</b>                                                                                                                                           | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 3.1. Have you ever heard about corruption within the administration of your faculty?                                                                               |               |                |                 |                |                |
| 3.2. How many students who live in a dormitory, have paid or done a favor or given a gift to a member of the administration in order to get the place in the dorm? |               |                |                 |                |                |
| 3.3. Do you consider a University administrator to be a profitable job?                                                                                            |               |                |                 |                |                |

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| <b>4. Textbooks</b>                                                                                                                    | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>4.1.</b> Are there enough books in all subjects in the library at your faculty?                                                     |               |                |                 | x              |                |
| <b>4.2.</b> Were there cases for certain books not to be available in the library or with limited access?                              |               |                |                 | x              |                |
| <b>4.3.</b> Have you ever bought a textbook created by the professor as a condition of passing an exam?                                |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>4.4.1.a.</b> Useful - I bought the textbook                                                                                         |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.1.b.</b> Semi useful - I bought the textbook                                                                                    |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.1.c.</b> Totally useless - I bought the textbook                                                                                |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.3.a.</b> Useful- I borrowed or got the textbook                                                                                 |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.3.b.</b> Semi usefull- I borrowed or got the textbook                                                                           |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.3.c.</b> Totally useless- I borrowed or got the textbook                                                                        |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.4.a.</b> Useful- Photocopied                                                                                                    |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.4.b.</b> Semi usefull- Photocopied                                                                                              |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.4.c.</b> Totally useless- Photocopied                                                                                           |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.5.a.</b> Useful- Script                                                                                                         |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.5.b.</b> Semi usefull- Script                                                                                                   |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.5.c.</b> Totally useless- Script                                                                                                |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.6.a.</b> Useful- I borrowed it from the library                                                                                 |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.6.b.</b> Semi usefull- I borrowed it from the library                                                                           |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.6.c.</b> Totally useless- I borrowed it from the library                                                                        |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.7.a.</b> Useful- Other                                                                                                          |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.7.b.</b> Semi usefull- Other                                                                                                    |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.4.7.c.</b> Totally useless- Other                                                                                                 |               |                |                 | x              | x              |
| <b>4.5.</b> When forced by a professor to buy his /her textbooks as a condition of passing an exam, what most closely applies to you?  |               |                |                 | x              |                |
| <b>4.6.</b> When forced by a professor to buy his /her textbooks as a condition of passing an exam, who was the publisher of the book? |               |                |                 | x              |                |
| <b>4.7.</b> When forced by a professor to buy his /her textbooks as a condition of passing an exam, where did you buy the book?        |               |                |                 | x              |                |

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| <b>6. Cheating</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>5.1.</b> Have you ever heard about cheating on exams at your faculty?                                                                                                                                               |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.2.</b> What is your opinion about copying at the examinations?                                                                                                                                                    |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.3.</b> What is your opinion of the conduct of the students who do not allow their tests being copied?                                                                                                             |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.4.</b> In your opinion, how often does copying occur at your faculty exams?                                                                                                                                       |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.6.</b> If you would be in a situation to cheat without getting caught, would you?                                                                                                                                 |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.7.</b> Would you feel bad after cheating on exam?                                                                                                                                                                 |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.8.</b> If you could choose to take the exam in the same subject with a professor who 'allows' cheating or with professor with whom you are sure you cannot cheat, which professor would you choose for your exam? |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.9.</b> Have you ever paid or offered a favor to another student (or a friend) to take an exam instead of you?                                                                                                     |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.10.</b> Would you pay or do a favor to another student (or a friend) to take an exam instead of you?                                                                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.11.</b> Has anyone offered you such service?                                                                                                                                                                      |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.11.3.1.1.</b> Why did you accept it?                                                                                                                                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>5.11.3.2.1.</b> Why did you report that person?                                                                                                                                                                     |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |

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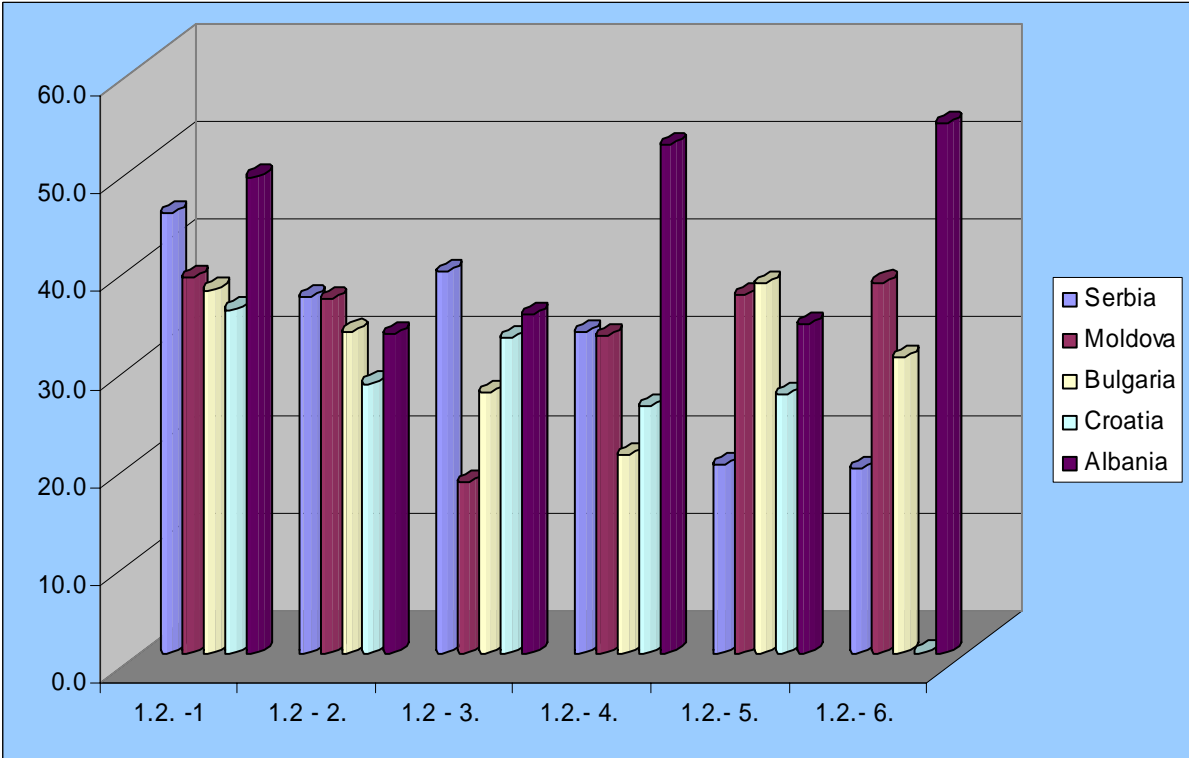
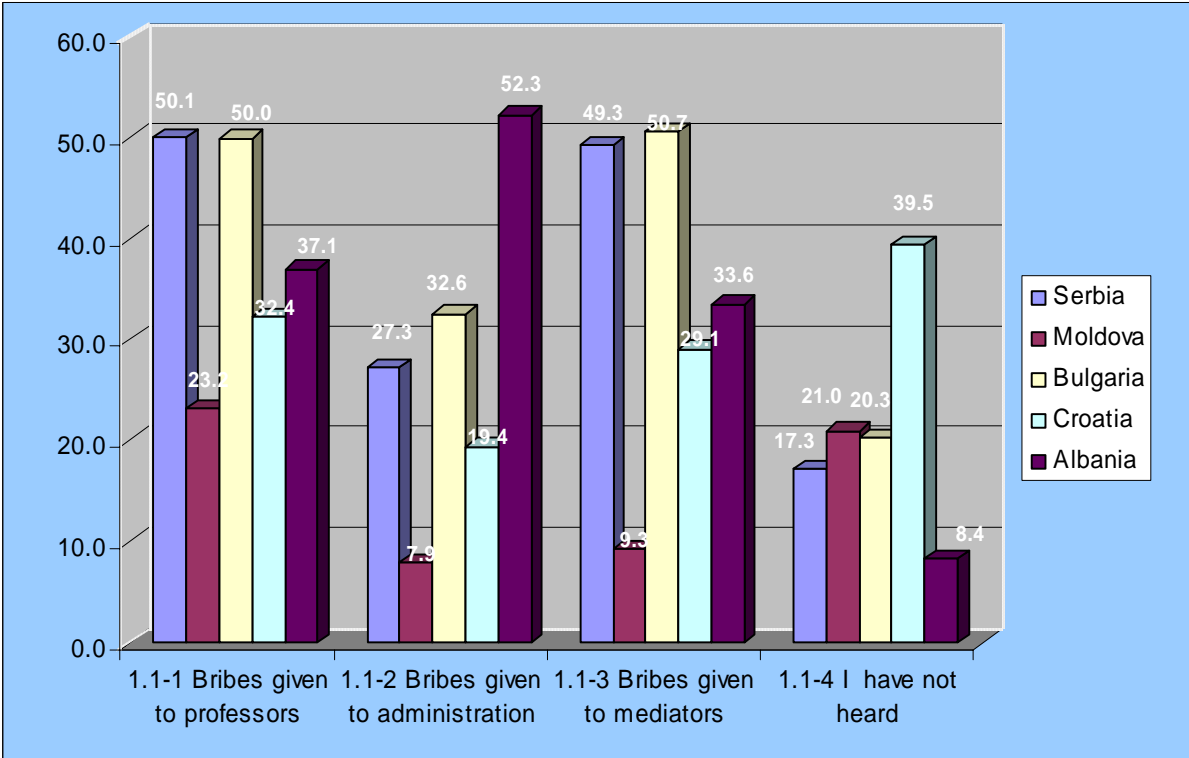
| <b>6. General questions</b>                                                                                                                      | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>6.2.1.</b> How common is the manipulation with the admission process in your Faculty?                                                         |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.2.</b> How common is corruption within the administration of your Faculty?                                                                |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.3.</b> How common are the situations of students paying another student to take an exam instead of him in your Faculty?                   |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.4.</b> How common are the situations of bribing for an exam in your Faculty?                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.5.</b> How common are the situations of bribing for a grade in your Faculty?                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.6.</b> How common are the situations of professors forcing students to buy a text book as a condition of passing an exam in your Faculty? |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.7.</b> How common are the situations of cheating (copying) at exams, tests, etc in your Faculty?                                          |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.2.8.</b> How common is bribing in order to get a place in the dorm in your Faculty?                                                         |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.1.1.</b> Sex discrimination - taking an exam                                                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.1.2.</b> Sex discrimination - admission                                                                                                   |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.1.3.</b> Sex discrimination - in general                                                                                                  |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.2.1.</b> Age discrimination - taking an exam                                                                                              |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.2.2.</b> Age discrimination - admission                                                                                                   |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.2.3.</b> Age discrimination - in general                                                                                                  |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.3.1.</b> Ethnic discrimination - taking an exam                                                                                           |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.3.2.</b> Ethnic discrimination - admission                                                                                                |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.3.3.</b> Ethnic discrimination - in general                                                                                               |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.4.1.</b> Religious discrimination - taking an exam                                                                                        |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.4.2.</b> Religious discrimination - admission                                                                                             |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.4.3.</b> Religious discrimination - in general                                                                                            |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.5.1.</b> Sexual orientation discrimination - taking an exam                                                                               |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.5.2.</b> Sexual orientation discrimination - admission                                                                                    |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.5.3.</b> Sexual orientation discrimination - in general                                                                                   |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>6.3.6.1.</b> Disability discrimination - taking an exam                                                                                       |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>6.3.6.2.</b> Disability discrimination - admission                                                                                            |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>6.3.6.3.</b> Disability discrimination - in general                                                                                           |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |

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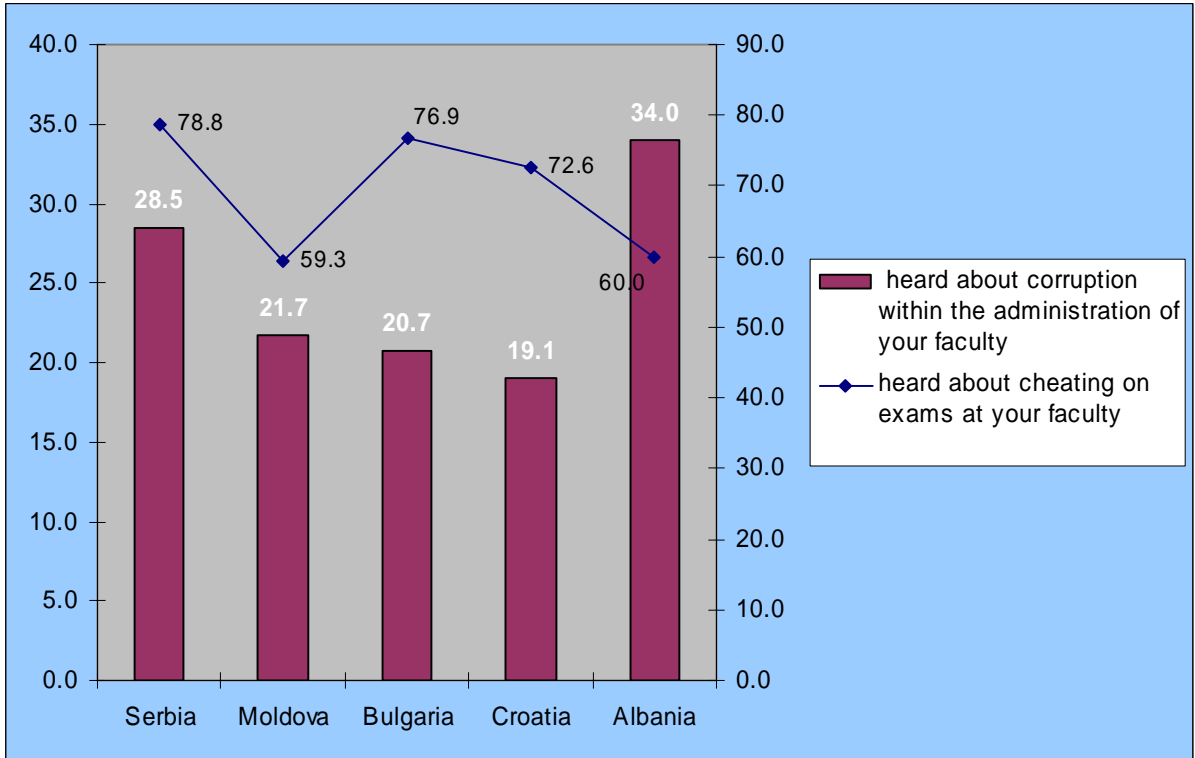
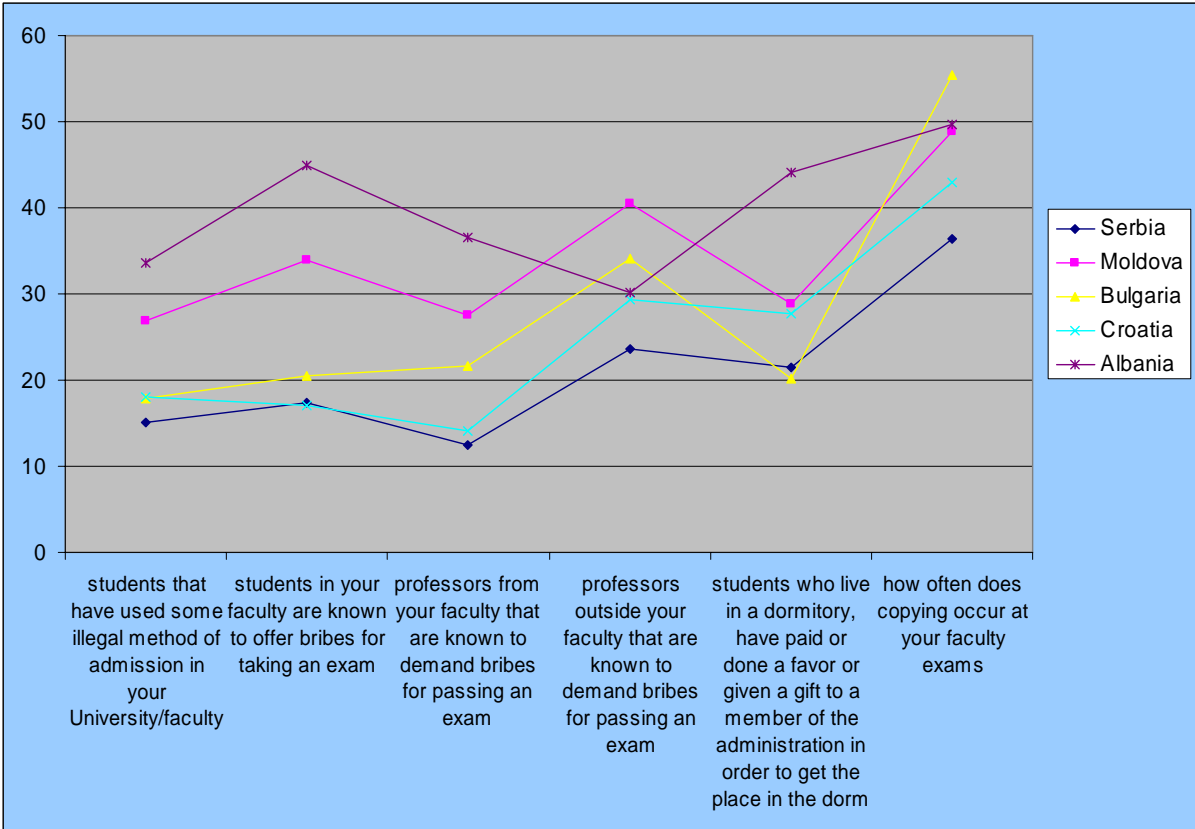
| <b>6. General questions</b>                                                                                         | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>6.4.</b> Are there students with disability at you faculty?                                                      |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |
| <b>6.4.3.</b> Why do you think they don't come that often?                                                          |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |
| <b>6.5.</b> How would you describe the position of students with disabilities?                                      |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |
| <b>6.6.</b> Are students with disabilities being treated in some other / different way because of their disability? |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |
| <b>6.7.</b> Do you think that they have equal opportunities for studying?                                           |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |
| <b>6.8.</b> Do you think that is respecting rights of students with disabilities?                                   |               |                | <b>x</b>        | <b>x</b>       |                |

| <b>7. Personal information</b>                                                 | <b>Serbia</b> | <b>Moldova</b> | <b>Bulgaria</b> | <b>Croatia</b> | <b>Albania</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>7.1.</b> Age                                                                |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.2.</b> Sex                                                                |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>7.6.</b> Year of admission to university                                    |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>7.6.1.</b> Year of study                                                    |               |                |                 |                |                |
| <b>7.8.</b> Your tuition is paid by                                            |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.9.</b> How do you classify yourself                                       |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.10.</b> Your parents / guardians                                          |               |                |                 | <b>x</b>       | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.11.</b> I come from                                                       |               | <b>x</b>       |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.12.</b> In the town where you study, where do you live?                   |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.13.</b> Do you consider yourself to be a member of a discriminated group? |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |
| <b>7.13.1.</b> "Yes", what would be the basis of discrimination                |               |                |                 |                | <b>x</b>       |

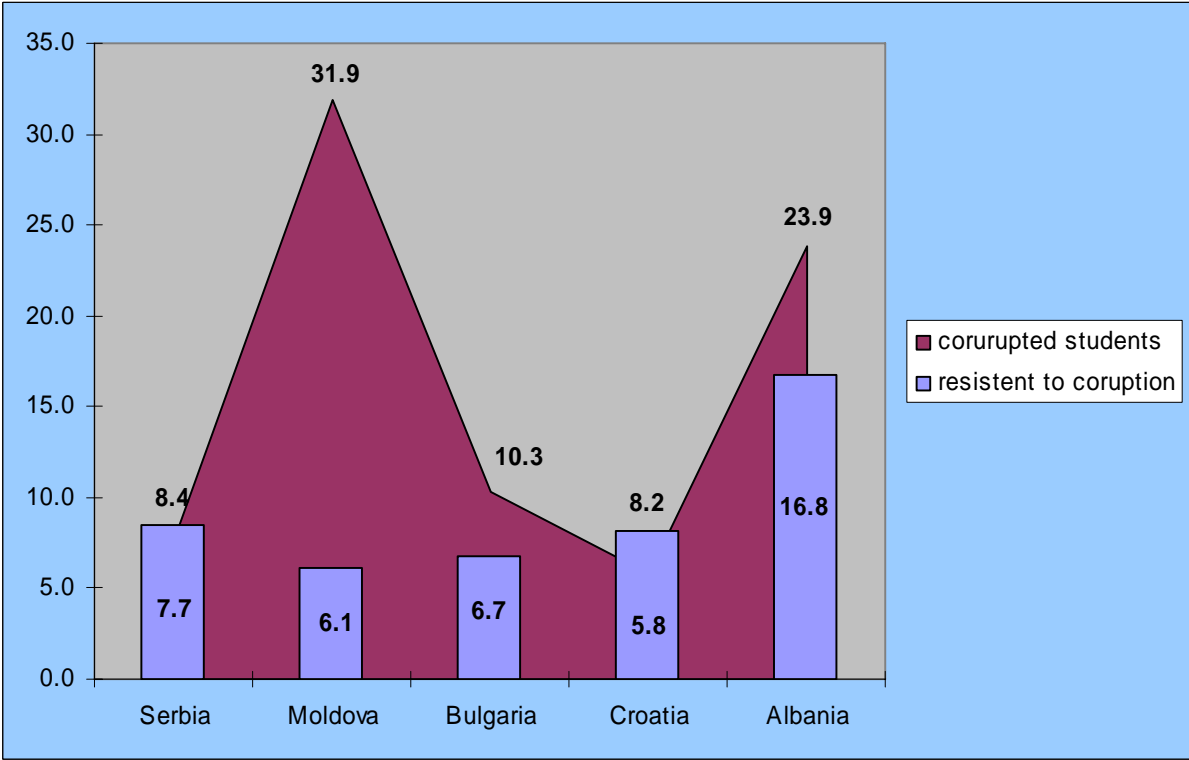
**Results: few comparison**



**Results: few comparison**



**Results: few comparison**



**Corrupted** – „Yes“ response in either 1.4.3.2 or 2.5 or 5.9 or 5.11.31  
**Resistent** – „No“ response in questions: 1.7, 2.4,5.6, and 5.10